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Minimal coverings of a 3-manifold with special open subsets

What is the minimal number of “special” open subsets U of a closed 3-manifold M^3 that cover it?

We will discuss this question with the following nine meanings of the word “special”:

absolute $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1. \text{ Homeomorphic to } \mathbb{R}^3 \\ 2. \text{ Homeomorphic to } S^1 \times \mathbb{R}^2 \\ 3. \text{ Homeomorphic to an open subset of } \mathbb{R}^3 \\ 4. \text{ Contractible (in themselves)} \end{array} \right.$

relative $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5. \text{ Contractible in } M^3 \\ 6. \pi_1\text{-contractible in } M^3 \\ 7. H_1\text{-contractible in } M^3 \\ 8. H\text{-contractible in } M^3 \\ 9. S^1\text{-contractible in } M^3. \end{array} \right.$